

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method for characterizing a drilling hazard in a proposed wellbore, comprising:
2 determining a well plan including at least a wellbore trajectory;
3 estimating a likelihood of occurrence of, a position along the trajectory and a
4 severity of consequences of at least one drilling hazard; and
5 displaying on a representation of at least a portion of the wellbore trajectory, at
6 least one of the position of, the likelihood and the severity of the at least one drilling
7 hazard.
- 1 2. The method as defined in claim 1 wherein the estimating the position, likelihood
2 and severity is performed by determining a Bayesian uncertainty thereof based on
3 a correlation of the well plan to a model of earth formations along the wellbore
4 trajectory.
- 1 3. The method as defined in claim 2 wherein the earth model is generated from at
2 least one of offset wellbore data, seismic survey data and correlative wellbore
3 data from similar earth formations distal from a location of the proposed wellbore.
- 1 4. The method as defined in claim 1 further comprising:
2 adjusting at least one well plan parameter;
3 recalculating at least one of the position, the likelihood and the severity of
4 the at least one drilling hazard; and
5 repeating the displaying.
- 1 5. The method as defined in claim 4 further comprising:
2 repeating the adjusting and recalculating until at least one of a most likely
3 cost to drill a wellbore, an estimated amount of lost time and a likelihood of
4 encountering the at least one drilling hazard is minimized.

1 6. The method as defined in claim 4 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter comprises one of casing depth, dog leg severity, and mud weight.

1 7. The method as defined in claim 4 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter includes at least one drilling operating parameter.

1 8. The method as defined in claim 7 wherein the at least one drilling operating
2 parameter comprises at least one of weight on bit and rotary speed.

1 9. The method as defined in claim 1 wherein the at least one drilling hazard
2 comprises at least one of stuck pipe, lost circulation, taking a kick and BHA
3 component failure.

1 10. The method as defined in claim 1 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting a graphic cylinder on the representation at the position, a diameter of
3 the cylinder related to the likelihood, a length of the cylinder related to the severity
4 and a color of the cylinder related to a type of the at least one drilling hazard.

1 11. The method as defined in claim 1 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting with respect to depth in the wellbore at least one of a color coded and
3 shade coded indicator, the indicator corresponding to one of the likelihood of and
4 the severity of the drilling hazard.

1 12. The method as defined in claim 11 further comprising a reference indicator
2 disposed proximate to the at least one of the color coded and shade coded

3 indicators, the reference indicator tied to a textual description of at least the type
4 of drilling hazard.

1 13. A method for optimizing a well plan for a proposed wellbore, comprising:
2 selecting an initial well plan comprising at least a wellbore trajectory;
3 determining for the initial well plan a position along the trajectory, a
4 likelihood of occurrence, and a severity of consequence of encountering at least
5 one drilling hazard;
6 adjusting at least one parameter of the initial well plan;
7 redetermining the position, likelihood and severity of the at least one
8 drilling hazard; and
9 repeating the adjusting and redetermining until at least one of a most likely
10 cost to drill a wellbore, an amount of lost time and a likelihood of encountering the
11 at least one drilling hazard is minimized.

1 14. The method as defined in claim 13 wherein the determining and the redetermining
2 the position, likelihood and severity are performed by determining a Bayesian
3 uncertainty thereof based on a correlation of the well plan on a model of earth
4 formations along the wellbore trajectory.

1 15. The method as defined in claim 14 wherein the earth model is generated from at
2 least one of offset wellbore data, seismic survey data and correlative wellbore
3 data from similar earth formations distal from a location of the proposed wellbore.

1 16. The method as defined in claim 13 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter comprises one of casing depth, dog leg severity, and mud weight.

- 1 17. The method as defined in claim 15 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter includes at least one drilling operating parameter.
- 1 18. The method as defined in claim 15 wherein the at least one drilling
2 operating parameter comprises at least one of weight on bit and rotary speed.
- 1 19. The method as defined in claim 1 wherein the at least one drilling hazard
2 comprises at least one of stuck pipe, lost circulation, taking a kick and BHA
3 failure.
- 1 20. The method as defined in claim 13 further comprising displaying in graphic
2 form at least one of the position, likelihood and severity of the at least one drilling
3 hazard for evaluation by a system operator.
- 1 21. The method as defined in claim 20 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting a graphic cylinder on the representation at the position, a diameter of
3 the cylinder related to the likelihood, a length of the cylinder related to the severity
4 and a color of the cylinder related to a type of the at least one drilling hazard.
- 1 22. The method as defined in claim 20 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting with respect to depth in the wellbore at least one of a color coded and
3 shade coded indicator.
- 1 23. A method for drilling a well, comprising
2 selecting an initial well plan comprising at least a wellbore trajectory;
3 starting drilling the well according to the initial well plan;

4 measuring at least one of a drilling operating parameter and an earth
5 formation characteristic during the drilling;
6 determining at least one of a position along the trajectory, a likelihood of
7 encountering and a severity of occurrence of at least one drilling hazard in
8 response to the measuring;
9 adjusting at least one parameter of the initial well plan for an unfinished
10 portion of the well;
11 redetermining the position, likelihood and severity of the at least one
12 drilling hazard;
13 repeating the adjusting and redetermining until for the unfinished portion of
14 the well at least one of a most likely cost to drill, an amount of lost time and a
15 likelihood of encountering the at least one drilling hazard is minimized; and
16 drilling the unfinished portion of the well according to the adjusted well
17 plan.

1 24. The method as defined in claim 23 wherein the determining and redetermining the
2 position, likelihood and severity are performed by determining a Bayesian
3 uncertainty thereof based on a correlation of the initial well plan to a model of
4 earth formations along the wellbore trajectory.

1 25. The method as defined in claim 24 wherein the earth model is generated from at
2 least one of offset wellbore data, seismic survey data and correlative wellbore
3 data from similar earth formations distal from a location of the proposed wellbore.

1 26. The method as defined in claim 25 wherein the earth model is redetermined
2 using data from the measuring, and the Bayesian uncertainty is determined by
3 correlating the adjusted initial well plan to the redetermined earth model.

1 27. The method as defined in claim 23 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter comprises one of casing depth, dog leg severity, and mud weight.

1 28. The method as defined in claim 23 wherein the at least one well plan
2 parameter includes at least one drilling operating parameter.

1 29. The method as defined in claim 28 wherein the at least one drilling
2 operating parameter comprises at least one of weight on bit and rotary speed.

1 30. The method as defined in claim 23 wherein the at least one drilling hazard
2 comprises at least one of stuck pipe, lost circulation, taking a kick and BHA
3 failure.

1 31. The method as defined in claim 23 further comprising displaying in graphic
2 form the position, likelihood and severity of the at least one drilling hazard for
3 evaluation by a system operator.

1 32. The method as defined in claim 31 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting a graphic cylinder on the representation at the position, a diameter of
3 the cylinder related to the likelihood, a length of the cylinder related to the severity
4 and a color of the cylinder related to a type of the at least one drilling hazard.

1 33. The method as defined in claim 31 wherein the displaying comprises
2 presenting with respect to depth in the wellbore at least one of a color coded and
3 shade coded indicator.